

$$\begin{array}{c}
 \left[\begin{array}{ccc|c}
 1 - \lambda x & 0 & 0 & \ell_1 \\
 0 & 1 - \lambda x & 0 & \ell_2 \\
 0 & 0 & 1 - \lambda x & \ell_3
 \end{array} \right] \\
 c_1 \qquad c_2 \qquad c_3
 \end{array} \qquad (51)$$