

# The `xr` package\*

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This file is maintained by the L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X Project team.  
Bug reports can be opened (category `tools`) at  
<http://latex-project.org/bugs.html>.

This package implements a system for eXternal References.

If one document needs to refer to sections of another, say `aaa.tex`, then this package may be loaded in the main file, and the command `\externaldocument{aaa}` given in the preamble.

Then you may use `\ref` and `\pageref` to refer to anything which has been given a `\label` in either `aaa.tex` or the main document. You may declare any number of such external documents.

If any of the external documents, or the main document, use the same `\label` then an error will occur as the label will be multiply defined. To overcome this problem `\externaldocument` has an optional argument. If you declare `\externaldocument[A-]{aaa}` Then all references from `aaa` are prefixed by `A-`. So for instance, if a section of `aaa` had `\label{intro}`, then this could be referenced with `\ref{A-intro}`. The prefix need not be `A-`, it can be any string chosen to ensure that all the labels imported from external files are unique. Note however that if your style declares certain active characters (`:` in French, `"` in German) then these characters can not usually be used in `\label`, and similarly may not be used in the optional argument to `\externaldocument`.

## 1 The macros

```
1 (*package)
```

```
    Check for the optional argument.
```

```
2 \def\externaldocument{\@ifnextchar{\XR@{\XR@[]}}
```

```
    Save the optional prefix. Start processing the first aux file.
```

```
3 \def\xR@[#1]#2{%
```

```
4   \makeatletter
```

```
5   \def\xR@prefix{#1}%
```

```
6   \XR@next#2.aux\relax\}}
```

```
    Process the next aux file in the list and remove it from the head of the list of files to process.
```

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†The Author of Versions 1–4 was Jean-Pierre Drucbert

```

7 \def\XR@next#1\relax#2\{\%
8 \edef\XR@list{#2}%
9 \XR@loop{#1}}

```

Check whether the list of aux files is empty.

```

10 \def\XR@aux{%
11 \ifx\XR@list\@empty\else\expandafter\XR@explist\fi}

```

Expand the list of aux files, and call \XR@next to process the first one.

```

12 \def\XR@explist{\expandafter\XR@next\XR@list\}

```

If the aux file exists, loop through line by line, looking for \newlabel and \@input. Otherwise process the next file in the list.

```

13 \def\XR@loop#1{\openin\@inputcheck#1\relax
14 \ifeof\@inputcheck
15 \PackageWarning{xr}{^^JNo file #1^^JLABELS NOT IMPORTED.^^J}%
16 \expandafter\XR@aux
17 \else
18 \PackageInfo{xr}{IMPORTING LABELS FROM #1}%
19 \expandafter\XR@read\fi}

```

Read the next line of the aux file.

```

20 \def\XR@read{%
21 \read\@inputcheck to\XR@line

```

The ... make sure that \XR@test always has sufficient arguments.

```

22 \expandafter\XR@test\XR@line...\XR@}

```

Look at the first token of the line. If it is \newlabel, do the \newlabel. If it is \@input, add the filename to the list of files to process. Otherwise ignore. Go around the loop if not at end of file. Finally process the next file in the list.

```

23 \long\def\XR@test#1#2#3#4\XR@{%
24 \ifx#1\newlabel
25 \newlabel{\XR@prefix#2}{#3}%
26 \else\ifx#1\@input
27 \edef\XR@list{\XR@list#2\relax}%
28 \fi\fi
29 \ifeof\@inputcheck\expandafter\XR@aux
30 \else\expandafter\XR@read\fi}
31 \}

```