

# Package ‘InPAS’

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**Type** Package

**Title** Identification of Novel alternative PolyAdenylation Sites (PAS)

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**Description** Alternative polyadenylation (APA) is one of the important post-transcriptional regulation mechanisms which occurs in most human genes. InPAS facilitates the discovery of novel APA sites from RNAseq data. It leverages cleanUpdTSeq to fine tune identified APA sites.

**biocViews** RNASeq, Sequencing, AlternativeSplicing, Coverage, DifferentialSplicing, GeneRegulation, Transcription

**License** GPL (>= 2)

**Lazyload** yes

**Imports** AnnotationDbi, BSgenome, cleanUpdTSeq, Gviz, seqinr, preprocessCore, IRanges, GenomeInfoDb, depmixS4, limma, BiocParallel

**Depends** R (>= 3.1), methods, Biobase, GenomicRanges, GenomicFeatures, S4Vectors

**Suggests** RUnit, BiocGenerics, BiocStyle, BSgenome.Hsapiens.UCSC.hg19, BSgenome.Mmusculus.UCSC.mm10, org.Hs.eg.db, org.Mm.eg.db, TxDb.Hsapiens.UCSC.hg19.knownGene, TxDb.Mmusculus.UCSC.mm10.knownGene, rtracklayer, knitr

**VignetteBuilder** knitr

**NeedsCompilation** no

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 InPAS-package

*alternative polyadenylation and cleavage estimations*


---

## Description

predict and estimate the alternative polyadenylation and cleavage site for mRNA-seq data

## Details

Package: InPAS  
 Type: Package  
 Version: 1.0  
 Date: 2014-09-12  
 License: GPL (>= 2)

### Author(s)

Jianhong Ou, Sung Mi Park, Michael R. Green and Lihua Julie Zhu  
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### References

Sheppard S, Lawson N and Zhu L (2013). Accurate identification of polyadenylation sites from 3' end deep sequencing using a naive Bayes classifier. *Bioinformatics*, 29(20), pp. 2564. ISSN 1460-2059

---

coverageFromBedGraph *read coverage from bedGraph files*

---

### Description

read coverage from bedGraph files and save as a list.

### Usage

```
coverageFromBedGraph(bedgraphs, tags, genome,
                     hugeData=FALSE, BPPARAM=NULL, ...)
```

### Arguments

bedgraphs	The file names of bedgraphs generated by bedtools. eg: bedtools genomecov -bg -split -ibam \$bam -g mm10.size.txt > \$bedgraph
tags	the names for each input bedgraphs
genome	an object of BSgenome
hugeData	is this dataset consume too much memory? if it is TRUE, the coverage will be saved into tempfiles.
BPPARAM	An optional <a href="#">BiocParallelParam</a> instance determining the parallel back-end to be used during evaluation, or a list of <a href="#">BiocParallelParam</a> instances, to be applied in sequence for nested calls to <code>bplapply</code> .
...	parameters can be passed into tempfile. This is useful when you submit huge dataset to cluster.

### Value

return a list of coverage for each bedgraph files. For each item in the list, it is a list of coverage for each chromosome. And the chromosome must start from "chr".

**Author(s)**

Jianhong Ou

**Examples**

```

if(interactive()){
  library(BSgenome.Mmusculus.UCSC.mm10)
  path <- file.path(find.package("InPAS"), "extdata")
  bedgraphs <- file.path(path, "Baf3.extract.bedgraph")
  data(utr3.mm10)
  tags <- "Baf3"
  genome <- BSgenome.Mmusculus.UCSC.mm10
  coverage <-
    coverageFromBedGraph(bedgraphs, tags, genome, hugeData=FALSE)
}

```

coverageRate

*coverage rate of genes and 3UTRs***Description**

calculate coverage rate of gene and 3UTRs. This function is used for quality control of the coverage. The coverage rate can show the complexity of RNA-seq library.

**Usage**

```

coverageRate(coverage, txdb, genome,
             cutoff_readsNum=1,
             cutoff_expdGene_cvgRate=0.1,
             cutoff_expdGene_sampleRate=0.5,
             which=NULL, ...)

```

**Arguments**

coverage coverage for each sample, output of [coverageFromBedGraph](#)

txdb an object of [TxDb](#)

genome an object of [BSgenome](#)

cutoff\_readsNum

cutoff reads number. If the coverage in the location is greater than cutoff\_readsNum, the location will be treated as covered by signal.

cutoff\_expdGene\_cvgRate, cutoff\_expdGene\_sampleRate

cutoff\_expdGene\_cvgRate and cutoff\_expdGene\_sampleRate are the parameters used to calculate which gene is expressed in all input dataset. cutoff\_expdGene\_cvgRate set the cutoff value for the coverage rate of each gene; cutoff\_expdGene\_sampleRate set the cutoff value for ratio of numbers of expressed and all samples for each gene. for example, by default, cutoff\_expdGene\_cvgRate=0.1 and cutoff\_expdGene\_sampleRate=0.5 suppose there are 4 samples, for one gene, if the coverage rates by base are: 0.05, 0.12, 0.2, 0.17, this gene will be count as expressed gene because  $\text{mean}(c(0.05, 0.12, 0.2, 0.17)) > \text{cutoff\_expdGene\_cvgRate}$  if the coverage rates by base are: 0.05, 0.12, 0.07, 0.17, this gene will be count as un-expressed gene because  $\text{mean}(c(0.05, 0.12, 0.07, 0.17)) > \text{cutoff\_expdGene\_cvgRate}$   $\leq \text{cutoff\_expdGene\_sampleRate}$

which an object of [GRanges](#) or NULL. If it is not NULL, only the exons overlapping the given ranges are used.

... not used.

### Value

return a datafrom with colnames : gene.coverage.rate: coverage per base for all genes, expressed.gene.coverage.rate: coverage per base for expressed genes, UTR3.coverage.rate: coverage per base for all 3' UTRs, UTR3.expressed.gene.subset.coverage.rate: coverage per base for 3' UTRs of expressed genes. and rownames: the names of coverage.

### Author(s)

Jianhong Ou

### Examples

```
if(interactive()){
  library(BSgenome.Mmusculus.UCSC.mm10)
  library(TxDb.Mmusculus.UCSC.mm10.knownGene)
  path <- file.path(find.package("InPAS"), "extdata")
  bedgraphs <- c(file.path(path, "Baf3.extract.bedgraph"),
                 file.path(path, "UM15.extract.bedgraph"))
  hugeData <- FALSE

  coverage <- coverageFromBedGraph(bedgraphs,
                                   tags=c("Baf3", "UM15"),
                                   genome=BSgenome.Mmusculus.UCSC.mm10,
                                   hugeData=hugeData)

  coverageRate(coverage,
               txdb=TxDb.Mmusculus.UCSC.mm10.knownGene,
               genome=BSgenome.Mmusculus.UCSC.mm10,
               which = GRanges("chr6", ranges=IRanges(98013000, 140678000)))
}
```

---

covThreshold                      *calculate the cutoff threshold of coverage*

---

### Description

calculate the cutoff threshold of coverage for long form and short form

### Usage

```
covThreshold(coverage, genome, txdb, utr3,
             chr="chr1", hugeData, groupList)
```

### Arguments

coverage coverage for each sample, output of [coverageFromBedGraph](#)

genome an object of [BSgenome](#)

txdb an object of [TxDb](#)

utr3	output of <a href="#">utr3Annotation</a>
chr	chromosome to be used for calculation, default is "chr1"
hugeData	is this dataset consume too much memory? if it is TRUE, the coverage will be saved into tempfiles.
groupList	group list of tag names

**Value**

a numeric vector

**Author(s)**

Jianhong Ou

**See Also**

[CPsite\\_estimation](#)

---

CPsites	<i>predict the cleavage and polyadenylation(CP) site</i>
---------	--

---

**Description**

predict the alternative cleavage and polyadenylation (CP or APA) site.

**Usage**

```
CPsites(coverage, groupList=NULL, genome, utr3,
        window_size=100, search_point_START=50, search_point_END=NA,
        cutStart=window_size, cutEnd=0, adjust_distal_polyA_end=TRUE,
        coverage_threshold=5, long_coverage_threshold=2,
        background=c("same_as_long_coverage_threshold",
                    "1K", "5K", "10K", "50K"),
        txdb=NA,
        PolyA_PWM=NA, classifier=NA, classifier_cutoff=.8, step=1,
        two_way=FALSE,
        shift_range=window_size,
        BPPARAM=NULL, tmpfolder=NULL, silence=TRUE)
```

**Arguments**

coverage	coverage for each sample, output of <a href="#">coverageFromBedGraph</a>
groupList	group list of tag names
genome	an object of <a href="#">BSgenome</a>
utr3	output of <a href="#">utr3Annotation</a>
window_size	window size for noval distal position searching and adjusted polyA searching, default: 100
search_point_START	start point for searching

search_point_END	end point for searching
cutStart	how many nucleotides should be removed from the start before search, 0.1 means 10 percent, 25 means cut first 25.
cutEnd	how many nucleotides should be removed from the end before search, 0.1 means 10 percent.
adjust_distal_polyA_end	If true, adjust distal polyA end by <a href="#">cleanUpdTSeq</a>
coverage_threshold	cutoff coverage threshold for first 100 nucleotides. If the coverage of first 100 nucleotides is lower than coverage_threshold, that transcript will be dropped.
long_coverage_threshold	cutoff threshold for coverage in the region of long form. If the coverage in the region of long form is less than long_coverage_threshold, that transcript will be dropped.
background	the range for calculating cutoff threshold of local background
txdb	an object of <a href="#">TxDb</a>
PolyA_PWM	Position Weight Matrix of polyA
classifier	An object of class " <a href="#">PASClassifier</a> "
classifier_cutoff	This is the cutoff used to assign whether a putative pA is true or false. This can be any floating point number between 0 and 1. For example, classifier_cutoff = 0.5 will assign an putative pA site with prob.1 > 0.5 to the True class (1), and any putative pA site with prob.1 <= 0.5 as False (0).
step	adjust step, default 1, means adjust by each base by <a href="#">cleanUpdTSeq</a> .
two_way	Search the proximal site from both direction or not.
shift_range	the shift range for polyA site searching
BPPARAM	An optional <a href="#">BiocParallelParam</a> instance determining the parallel back-end to be used during evaluation, or a list of <a href="#">BiocParallelParam</a> instances, to be applied in sequence for nested calls to <a href="#">bplapply</a> .
tmpfolder	temp folder could save and reload the analysis data for resume analysis.
silence	report progress or not. default not report.

**Value**

return an object of GRanges contain the estimated CP sites.

**Author(s)**

Jianhong Ou

**References**

- ref: Cheung MS, Down TA, Latorre I, Ahringer J. Systematic bias in high-throughput sequencing data and its correction by BEADS. *Nucleic Acids Res.* 2011 Aug;39(15):e103. doi: 10.1093/nar/gkr425. Epub 2011 Jun 6. PubMed PMID: 21646344; PubMed Central PMCID: PMC3159482.
- mappability could be calculated by [GEM](<http://algorithms.cnag.cat/wiki/Man:gem-mappability>)
- ref: Derrien T, Estelle J, Marco Sola S, Knowles DG, Raineri E, Guigo R, Ribeca P. Fast computation and applications of genome mappability. *PLoS One.* 2012;7(1):e30377. doi: 10.1371/journal.pone.0030377. Epub 2012 Jan 19. PubMed PMID: 22276185; PubMed Central PMCID: PMC3261895.

**Examples**

```

if(interactive()){
  library(BSgenome.Mmusculus.UCSC.mm10)
  path <- file.path(find.package("InPAS"), "extdata")
  bedgraphs <- file.path(path, "Baf3.extract.bedgraph")
  data(utr3.mm10)
  tags <- "Baf3"
  genome <- BSgenome.Mmusculus.UCSC.mm10
  coverage <-
    coverageFromBedGraph(bedgraphs, tags, genome, hugeData=FALSE)
  CP <- CPSites(coverage=coverage, gp1=tags, gp2=NULL, genome=genome,
    utr3=utr3.mm10, coverage_threshold=5, long_coverage_threshold=5)
}

```

---

CPsite_estimation	<i>estimate the cpsites</i>
-------------------	-----------------------------

---

**Description**

estimate the cpsites for a giving chromosome

**Usage**

```

CPsite_estimation(chr.cov, utr3, MINSIZE, window_size, search_point_START,
  search_point_END, cutStart, cutEnd, adjust_distal_polyA_end,
  background, z2s, coverage_threshold, long_coverage_threshold,
  PolyA_PWM, classifier, classifier_cutoff, shift_range,
  depth.weight, genome, step=1, two_way=FALSE,
  tmpfolder=NULL, silence=TRUE)

```

**Arguments**

chr.cov	coverage list for one chromosome
utr3	output of utr3Annotaion
MINSIZE	min size of short form
window_size	window size
search_point_START	search start point
search_point_END	search end point
cutStart	cut from start
cutEnd	cut from end
adjust_distal_polyA_end	adjust distal site or not
background	how to get the local background
z2s	output of <a href="#">zScoreThrethold</a>
coverage_threshold	cutoff value for coverage



long_coverage_threshold	cutoff value for long form
PolyA_PWM	polyA PWM
classifier	classifier
classifier_cutoff	classifier cutoff
shift_range	shift range
depth.weight	output of <a href="#">depthWeight</a>
genome	a <a href="#">BSgenome</a> object
step	adjust step, default 1, means adjust by each base by cleanUpdTSeq.
two_way	Search the proximal site from both direction or not.
tmpfolder	temp folder could save and reload the analysis data for resume analysis.
silence	report progress or not. default not report.

**Value**

a data.frame

**Author(s)**

Jianhong Ou

**See Also**

[CPsites](#), [searchProximalCPs](#), [proximalAdj](#), [proximalAdjByPWM](#), [proximalAdjByCleanUpdTSeq](#), [PAScore](#), [PAScore2](#)

---

depthWeight                      *calculate the depth weight for each example*

---

**Description**

calculate the depth weight for each example

**Usage**

```
depthWeight(coverage, hugeData, groupList=NULL)
```

**Arguments**

coverage	a list. output of <a href="#">coverageFromBedGraph</a>
hugeData	is it a huge dataset?
groupList	group list for huge dataset

**Value**

a numeric vector with depth weight

**Author(s)**

Jianhong Ou

---

distalAdj	<i>adjust distal CP sites by cleanUpdTSeq</i>
-----------	---

---

**Description**

adjust distal CP sites by cleanUpdTSeq

**Usage**

```
distalAdj(distalCPs, classifier, classifier_cutoff, shift_range, genome, step=1)
```

**Arguments**

distalCPs	the output of <a href="#">searchDistalCPs</a>
classifier	cleanUpdTSeq classifier
classifier_cutoff	cutoff value of the classifier
shift_range	the searching range for the better CP sites
genome	a <a href="#">BSgenome</a> object
step	adjust step, default 1, means adjust by each base by cleanUpdTSeq.

**Value**

a list could be input of [searchProximalCPs](#)

**Author(s)**

Jianhong Ou

**See Also**

[searchDistalCPs](#), [PAscore2](#)

---

filterRes	<i>filter results</i>
-----------	-----------------------

---

**Description**

filter results of [testUsage](#)

**Usage**

```
filterRes(res,
          gp1, gp2,
          background_coverage_threshold=2,
          P.Value_cutoff=0.05,
          adj.P.Val_cutoff=0.05,
          dPDUI_cutoff=0.3,
          PDUI_logFC_cutoff)
```

**Arguments**

res                    output of [testUsage](#)

gp1                    tag names involved in group 1

gp2                    tag names involved in group 2

background\_coverage\_threshold  
                          background coverage cut off value. for each group, more than half of the long form should greater than background\_coverage\_threshold. for both group, at least in one group, more than half of the short form should greater than background\_coverage\_threshold.

P.Value\_cutoff        cutoff of P value

adj.P.Val\_cutoff  
                          cutoff of adjust P value

dPDUI\_cutoff         cutoff of dPDUI

PDUI\_logFC\_cutoff  
                          cutoff of PDUI log2 transformed fold change

**Value**

a data.frame

**Author(s)**

Jianhong Ou

**See Also**

[testUsage](#)

**Examples**

```
path <- file.path(find.package("InPAS"), "extdata")
load(file.path(path, "CPs.MAQC.rda"))
load(file.path(path, "coverage.MAQC.rda"))
library(BSgenome.Hsapiens.UCSC.hg19)
data(utr3.hg19)
res <- testUsage(CPsites=CPs,
                 coverage=coverage,
                 genome=BSgenome.Hsapiens.UCSC.hg19,
                 utr3=utr3.hg19,
                 method="fisher.exact",
                 gp1=c("Brain.auto", "Brain.phiX"),
                 gp2=c("UHR.auto", "UHR.phiX"))
filterRes(res,
          gp1=c("Brain.auto", "Brain.phiX"),
          gp2=c("UHR.auto", "UHR.phiX"),
          background_coverage_threshold=2,
          P.Value_cutoff=0.05,
          adj.P.Val_cutoff=0.05,
          dPDUI_cutoff=0.3,
          PDUI_logFC_cutoff=.59)
```

---

`fisher.exact.test`      *do fisher exact test for two group datasets*

---

**Description**

do fisher exact test for two group datasets

**Usage**

```
fisher.exact.test(UTR3eset, gp1, gp2)
```

**Arguments**

UTR3eset	output of <a href="#">getUTR3eSet</a>
gp1	tag names of group 1
gp2	tag names of group 2

**Value**

a matrix of test results

**Author(s)**

Jianhong Ou

**See Also**

[singleSampleAnalyze](#), [singleGroupAnalyze](#), [limmaAnalyze](#)

**Examples**

```
path <- file.path(find.package("InPAS"), "extdata")
load(file.path(path, "eset.MAQC.rda"))
tags <- colnames(eset$PDUI.log2)
res <- fisher.exact.test(eset, gp1=tags[1:2], gp2=tags[3:4])
```

---

`get.regions.coverage`      *claculate coverage for giving region*

---

**Description**

claculate coverage for giving region

**Usage**

```
get.regions.coverage(chr, utr3.regions.chr,
                     hugeData, coverage, phmm=FALSE)
```

**Arguments**

chr	chromosome
utr3.regions.chr	the GRanges of region to be extracted
hugeData	is it a huge dataset?
coverage	output of coverageFromBedGraph
phmm	prepare data for singleSample analysis?

**Value**

GRanges with coverage data

**Author(s)**

Jianhong Ou

---

getCov *extract coverage from bedgraph file*

---

**Description**

extract coverage from bedgraph file

**Usage**

```
getCov(bedgraph, genome, seqLen)
```

**Arguments**

bedgraph	bedGraph file names
genome	an object <a href="#">BSgenome</a>
seqLen	lengths of each chromosome

**Value**

a Rle object for a sample coverage

**Author(s)**

Jianhong Ou

**See Also**

[coverageFromBedGraph](#)

---

```
getUTR3eSet          prepare dataset for test
```

---

### Description

Generate a UTR3eSet object with PDUI information for statistic test

### Usage

```
getUTR3eSet(CPsites, coverage, genome, utr3,
            normalize=c("none", "quantiles", "quantiles.robust",
                       "mean", "median"),
            ...,
            BPPARAM=NULL, singleSample=FALSE)
```

### Arguments

CPsites	outputs of <a href="#">CPsites</a>
coverage	coverage for each sample, outputs of <a href="#">coverageFromBedGraph</a>
genome	an object of <a href="#">BSgenome</a>
utr3	output of <a href="#">utr3Annotation</a>
normalize	normalization method
...	parameter can be passed into <a href="#">normalize.quantiles.robust</a>
BPPARAM	An optional <a href="#">BiocParallelParam</a> instance determining the parallel back-end to be used during evaluation, or a list of <a href="#">BiocParallelParam</a> instances, to be applied in sequence for nested calls to <a href="#">bplapply</a> .
singleSample	prepare data for singleSample analysis? default is FALSE

### Value

An object of [UTR3eSet](#) which contains following elements:

usage: an GRanges object with CP sites info.

PDUI: a matrix of PDUI

PDUI.log2: log2 transformed PDUI matrix

short: a matrix of usage of short form

long: a matrix of usage of long form

if singleSample is TRUE, one more element, signals, will be included.

### Author(s)

Jianhong Ou

**Examples**

```
path <- file.path(find.package("InPAS"), "extdata")
load(file.path(path, "CPs.MAQC.rda"))
load(file.path(path, "coverage.MAQC.rda"))
library(BSgenome.Hsapiens.UCSC.hg19)
data(utr3.hg19)
getUTR3eSet(CPsites=CPs,
            coverage=coverage,
            genome=BSgenome.Hsapiens.UCSC.hg19,
            utr3=utr3.hg19)
```

---

getUTR3region	<i>extract long and short 3UTR region</i>
---------------	---

---

**Description**

extract long and short 3UTR region

**Usage**

```
getUTR3region(.grs)
```

**Arguments**

.grs                      output of CPsites

**Value**

GRanges with short form and long form

**Author(s)**

Jianhong Ou

---

inPAS	<i>do estimation of alternative polyadenylation and cleavage site in one step</i>
-------	---

---

**Description**

do estimation of alternative polyadenylation and cleavage site in one step

**Usage**

```

inPAS(bedgraphs, genome, utr3, txdb=NA,
      tags, hugeData=FALSE, ...,

      gp1, gp2,

      window_size=100,
      search_point_START=50, search_point_END=NA,
      cutStart=window_size, cutEnd=0,
      coverage_threshold=5, long_coverage_threshold=2,
      background=c("same_as_long_coverage_threshold",
                   "1K", "5K", "10K", "50K"),
      adjust_distal_polyA_end=TRUE,
      PolyA_PWM=NA, classifier=NA, classifier_cutoff=.8,
      shift_range=window_size,

      method=c("limma", "fisher.exact",
               "singleSample", "singleGroup"),
      normalize=c("none", "quantiles", "quantiles.robust",
                  "mean", "median"),
      design, contrast.matrix, coef=1,

      P.Value_cutoff=0.05,
      adj.P.Val_cutoff=0.05,
      dPDUI_cutoff=0.3,
      PDUI_logFC_cutoff=0.59,

      BPPARAM=NULL)

```

**Arguments**

bedgraphs	The file names of bedgraphs generated by bedtools. eg: bedtools genomecov -bg -split -ibam \$bam -g mm10.size.txt > \$bedgraph
genome	an object of <a href="#">BSgenome</a>
utr3	output of utr3Annotation
txdb	an object of <a href="#">TxDb</a>
tags	the names for each input bedgraphs
hugeData	is this dataset consume too much memory? if it is TRUE, the coverage will be saved into tempfiles.
...	parameters can be passed into tempfile. This is useful when you submit huge dataset to cluster.
gp1	tag names involved in group 1
gp2	tag names involved in group 2
window_size	window size for noval distal position searching and adjusted polyA searching, default: 100
search_point_START	start point for searching
search_point_END	end point for searching



cutStart	how many nucleotides should be removed from the start before search, 0.1 means 10 percent.
cutEnd	how many nucleotides should be removed from the end before search, 0.1 means 10 percent.
coverage_threshold	cutoff threshold for coverage in the region of short form
long_coverage_threshold	cutoff threshold for coverage in the region of long form
background	the range for calculating cutoff threshold of local background
adjust_distal_polyA_end	If true, adjust distal polyA end by <a href="#">cleanUpdTSeq</a>
PolyA_PWM	Position Weight Matrix of polyA
classifier	An object of class "PASclassifier"
classifier_cutoff	This is the cutoff used to assign whether a putative pA is true or false. This can be any floating point number between 0 and 1. For example, classifier_cutoff = 0.5 will assign an putative pA site with prob.1 > 0.5 to the True class (1), and any putative pA site with prob.1 <= 0.5 as False (0).
shift_range	the shift range for polyA site searching
method	test method. see <a href="#">singleSampleAnalyze</a> , <a href="#">singleGroupAnalyze</a> , <a href="#">fisher.exact.test</a> , <a href="#">limmaAnalyze</a>
normalize	normalization method
design	the design matrix of the experiment, with rows corresponding to arrays and columns to coefficients to be estimated. Defaults to the unit vector meaning that the arrays are treated as replicates. see <a href="#">model.matrix</a>
contrast.matrix	numeric matrix with rows corresponding to coefficients in fit and columns containing contrasts. May be a vector if there is only one contrast. see <a href="#">makeContrasts</a>
coef	column number or column name specifying which coefficient or contrast of the linear model is of interest. see more <a href="#">topTable</a> . default value: 1
P.Value_cutoff	cutoff of P value
adj.P.Val_cutoff	cutoff value for adjusted p.value
dPDUI_cutoff	cutoff value for differential PAS(polyadenylation signal) usage index
PDUI_logFC_cutoff	cutoff value for log2 fold change of PAS(polyadenylation signal) usage index
BPPARAM	An optional <a href="#">BiocParallelParam</a> instance determining the parallel back-end to be used during evaluation, or a list of <a href="#">BiocParallelParam</a> instances, to be applied in sequence for nested calls to <a href="#">bplapply</a> .

**Value**

return an object of GRanges

**Author(s)**

Jianhong Ou

**Examples**

```

if(interactive()){
  library(BSgenome.Mmusculus.UCSC.mm10)
  library(TxDb.Mmusculus.UCSC.mm10.knownGene)

  path <- file.path(find.package("InPAS"), "extdata")
  bedgraphs <- file.path(path, "Baf3.extract.bedgraph")
  data(utr3.mm10)
  res <- inPAS(bedgraphs=bedgraphs, tags=c("Baf3"),
              genome=BSgenome.Mmusculus.UCSC.mm10,
              utr3=utr3.mm10, gp1="Baf3", gp2=NULL,
              txdb=TxDb.Mmusculus.UCSC.mm10.knownGene,
              search_point_START=200,
              short_coverage_threshold=15,
              long_coverage_threshold=3,
              cutStart=0, cutEnd=.2,
              hugeData=FALSE)
  res
}

```

---

lastCDSusage

*extract coverage of last CDS exon region*


---

**Description**

extract coverage of last CDS exon region

**Usage**

```
lastCDSusage(CDS, coverage, hugeData, BPPARAM=NULL, phmm=FALSE)
```

**Arguments**

CDS	GRanges object of CDS
coverage	output of coverageFromBedGraph
hugeData	is it a huge dataset?
BPPARAM	An optional <a href="#">BiocParallelParam</a> instance determining the parallel back-end to be used during evaluation, or a list of <a href="#">BiocParallelParam</a> instances, to be applied in sequence for nested calls to <code>bplapply</code> .
phmm	prepare data for singleSample analysis?

**Value**

the average coverage of last CDS for each transcript

**Author(s)**

Jianhong Ou

---

limmaAnalyze                    *use limma to analyze the PDUI*

---

## Description

use limma to analyze the PDUI

## Usage

```
limmaAnalyze(UTR3eset, design, contrast.matrix, coef=1, robust=FALSE, ...)
```

## Arguments

UTR3eset	an <a href="#">UTR3eSet</a> object
design	the design matrix of the experiment, with rows corresponding to arrays and columns to coefficients to be estimated. Defaults to the unit vector meaning that the arrays are treated as replicates. see <a href="#">model.matrix</a>
contrast.matrix	numeric matrix with rows corresponding to coefficients in fit and columns containing contrasts. May be a vector if there is only one contrast. see <a href="#">makeContrasts</a>
coef	column number or column name specifying which coefficient or contrast of the linear model is of interest. see more <a href="#">topTable</a> . default value: 1
robust	logical, should the estimation of the empirical Bayes prior parameters be robustified against outlier sample variances?
...	other arguments are passed to <code>lmFit</code> .

## Value

fit results of eBayes by limma. It is an object of class `MArrayLM` containing everything found in fit. see [eBayes](#)

## Author(s)

Jianhong Ou

## See Also

[singleSampleAnalyze](#), [singleGroupAnalyze](#), [fisher.exact.test](#)

## Examples

```
library(limma)
path <- file.path(find.package("InPAS"), "extdata")
load(file.path(path, "eset.MAQC.rda"))
tags <- colnames(eset$PDUI.log2)
g <- factor(gsub("\\.\\.*$", "", tags))
design <- model.matrix(~-1+g)
colnames(design) <- c("Brain", "UHR")
contrast.matrix <- makeContrasts(contrasts="Brain-UHR", levels=design)
res <- limmaAnalyze(eset, design, contrast.matrix)
head(res)
```

---

optimalSegmentation     *calculate SSE*

---

**Description**

calculate SSE values

**Usage**

optimalSegmentation(.ele, search\_point\_START, search\_point\_END, n = 1, savedID = NA)

**Arguments**

.ele	3UTR coverage
search_point_START	start position to calculate
search_point_END	end position to calculate
n	the length of output
savedID	the proximal CPsites for noval distal events

**Value**

a list of SSE and idx

**Author(s)**

Jianhong Ou

---

PAscore     *calculate the CP score*

---

**Description**

calculate the CP score by PWM

**Usage**

PAscore(seqname, pos, str, idx, PWM, genome, ups = 50, dws = 50)

**Arguments**

seqname	sequence names
pos	genomic positions
str	strands
idx	offset postion
PWM	polyA position weight matrix
genome	an object of <a href="#">BSgenome</a>
ups	upstream base
dws	downstream base

**Value**

idx list after filter

**Author(s)**

Jianhong Ou

**See Also**

[PAscore2](#)

---

PAscore2	<i>calculate the CP score</i>
----------	-------------------------------

---

**Description**

calculate CP score by cleanUpdTSeq

**Usage**

```
PAscore2(seqname, pos, str, idx, idx.gp, genome, classifier, classifier_cutoff)
```

**Arguments**

seqname	sequence names
pos	genomic positions
str	strands
idx	offset position
idx.gp	group number of the offset position
genome	an object of <a href="#">BSgenome</a>
classifier	a cleanUpdTSeq classifier
classifier_cutoff	classifier cutoff value

**Value**

a data.frame

**Author(s)**

Jianhong Ou

**See Also**

[PAscore](#)

---

polishCPs                      *polish the searching results of CP sites*

---

### Description

remove the multiple positions of CP sites for same 3UTRs and only keep the best CP sites for proximal and distal.

### Usage

```
polishCPs(CPs)
```

### Arguments

CPs                      output of [searchProximalCPs](#) or [proximalAdj](#)

### Value

a matrix with columns: "fit\_value", "Predicted\_Proximal\_APA", "Predicted\_Distal\_APA", "utr3start", "utr3end", "type"

### Author(s)

Jianhong Ou

### See Also

[CPsite\\_estimation](#), [searchProximalCPs](#), [proximalAdj](#), [proximalAdjByPWM](#), [proximalAdjByCleanUpdTSeq](#), [PAScore](#), [PAScore2](#)

---

prepare4GSEA                      *prepare the files for GSEA analysis*

---

### Description

output the log2 transformed delta PDUI txt file and chip file for GSEA analysis

### Usage

```
prepare4GSEA(eset, groupList, Preranked=TRUE,
              folder=".",
              rnkFilename="InPAS.rnk",
              chipFilename="InPAS.chip",
              dataFilename="dPDUI.txt",
              PhenFilename="group.cls")
```

**Arguments**

eset	a <a href="#">UTR3eSet</a> object
groupList	group list of tag names
Preranked	logical value, out preranked or not
folder	output folder
rnkFilename	filename of preranked file
chipFilename	filename of chip
dataFilename	filename of dataset
PhenFilename	filename of Phenotype labels

**Value**

None

**Author(s)**

Jianhong Ou

**Examples**

```
file <- system.file("extdata", "eset.MAQC.rda", package="InPAS")
load(file)
gp1=c("Brain.auto", "Brain.phiX")
gp2=c("UHR.auto", "UHR.phiX")
groupList <- list(Brain=gp1, UHR=gp2)
prepare4GSEA(eset, groupList=groupList, Preranked=FALSE)
```

---

proximalAdj

*adjust the proximal CP sites*

---

**Description**

adjust the proximal CP sites by PolyA PWM and cleanUpdTSeq

**Usage**

```
proximalAdj(CPs, MINSIZE, PolyA_PWM, genome, classifier, classifier_cutoff,
            shift_range, search_point_START, step=1)
```

**Arguments**

CPs	the outputs of <a href="#">searchProximalCPs</a>
MINSIZE	min size for short from
PolyA_PWM	PolyA position weight metrix
genome	a <a href="#">BSgenome</a> object
classifier	cleanUpdTSeq classifier
classifier_cutoff	cutoff value of the classifier

shift\_range      the searching range for the better CP sites  
 search\_point\_START  
                   just in case there is no better CP sites  
 step              adjust step, default 1, means adjust by each base by cleanUpdTSeq.

**Value**

keep same as [searchProximalCPs](#), which can be handled by [polishCPs](#).

**Author(s)**

Jianhong Ou

**See Also**

[searchProximalCPs](#), [polishCPs](#), [proximalAdjByPWM](#), [proximalAdjByCleanUpdTSeq](#), [PAscore](#), [PAscore2](#)

---

proximalAdjByCleanUpdTSeq

*adjust the proximal CP sites by cleanUpdTSeq*

---

**Description**

adjust the proximal CP sites by cleanUpdTSeq

**Usage**

```
proximalAdjByCleanUpdTSeq(idx.list, cov_diff.list, seqnames, starts, strands,
                           genome, classifier, classifier_cutoff,
                           shift_range, search_point_START, step=1)
```

**Arguments**

idx.list            the offset of positions of CP sites  
 cov\_diff.list      the SSE values  
 seqnames           sequence names  
 starts             starts  
 strands            strands  
 genome             a [BSgenome](#) object  
 classifier          cleanUpdTSeq classifier  
 classifier\_cutoff  
                   cutoff value of the classifier  
 shift\_range        the searching range for the better CP sites  
 search\_point\_START  
                   just in case there is no better CP sites  
 step                adjust step, default 1, means adjust by each base by cleanUpdTSeq.



**Details**

the step for calculating is 10, can not do every base base it is really very slow.

**Value**

the offset of positions of CP sites after filter

**Author(s)**

Jianhong Ou

**See Also**

[proximalAdjByPWM](#), [proximalAdj](#), [PAscore2](#)

---

proximalAdjByPWM	<i>adjust the proximal CP sites by PWM</i>
------------------	--

---

**Description**

adjust the proximal CP sites by polyA Position Weight Matrix. It only need the PWM get match in upstream or downstream shift\_range nr.

**Usage**

```
proximalAdjByPWM(idx, PolyA_PWM, seqnames, starts, strands, genome,
                 shift_range, search_point_START)
```

**Arguments**

idx	the offset of positions of CP sites
PolyA_PWM	polyA PWM
seqnames	sequence names
starts	start position in the genome
strands	strands
genome	an <a href="#">BSgenome</a> object
shift_range	the shift range of PWM hits
search_point_START	Not use

**Details**

the hits is searched by [matchPWM](#) and the cutoff is 70%

**Value**

the offset of positions of CP sites after filter

**Author(s)**

Jianhong Ou

**See Also**[proximalAdjByCleanUpdTSeq](#), [proximalAdj](#), [PAScore](#)


---

removeUTR3__UTR3	<i>remove the candidates LIKE UTR3__UTR3</i>
------------------	--

---

**Description**

some of the results is from connected two UTR3. We want to remove them. However, the algorithm need to be improved.

**Usage**

```
removeUTR3__UTR3(x)
```

**Arguments**

x                    the distal 3UTR coverage

**Value**

the 3UTR coverage after removing the next 3UTR

**Author(s)**

Jianhong Ou

---

searchDistalCPs	<i>search distal CP sites</i>
-----------------	-------------------------------

---

**Description**

search distal CP sites

**Usage**

```
searchDistalCPs(chr.cov.merge, conn_next_utr3,
                curr_UTR, window_size,
                depth.weight,
                long_coverage_threshold,
                background, z2s)
```

**Arguments**

chr.cov.merge	coverage of current chromosome
conn_next_utr3	joint to next 3UTR or not (used for <a href="#">removeUTR3__UTR3</a> )
curr_UTR	GRanges of current 3UTR
window_size	window size
depth.weight	output of <a href="#">depthWeight</a>
long_coverage_threshold	cutoff value for coverage of long form 3UTR
background	local background range
z2s	cut off background scores. see <a href="#">zScoreThrethold</a>

**Value**

a list

**Author(s)**

Jianhong Ou

**See Also**

[distalAdj](#), [PAscore2](#)

---

searchProximalCPs	<i>search proximal CPsites</i>
-------------------	--------------------------------

---

**Description**

search proximal CPsites

**Usage**

```
searchProximalCPs(CPs, curr_UTR, window_size,
                  MINSIZE, cutEnd,
                  search_point_START,
                  search_point_END,
                  two_way=FALSE)
```

**Arguments**

CPs	output of <a href="#">searchDistalCPs</a> or <a href="#">distalAdj</a>
curr_UTR	GRanges of current 3UTR
window_size	window size
MINSIZE	MINSIZE for short form
cutEnd	how many nucleotides should be removed from the end before search, 0.1 means 10 percent.
search_point_START	start point for searching
search_point_END	end point for searching
two_way	Search the proximal site from both direction or not.

**Value**

a list

**Author(s)**

Jianhong Ou

**See Also**

[proximalAdj](#), [polishCPs](#), [proximalAdjByPWM](#), [proximalAdjByCleanUpdTSeq](#), [PAscore](#), [PAscore2](#)

---

seqLen	<i>get sequence lengths</i>
--------	-----------------------------

---

**Description**

get sequence lengths from a BSgenome object

**Usage**

```
seqLen(genome)
```

**Arguments**

genome            an object of [BSgenome](#)

**Value**

a numeric vector

**Author(s)**

Jianhong Ou

**See Also**

[seqlengths](#)

---

singleGroupAnalyze     *do analysis for single group samples*

---

**Description**

do analysis for single group samples by anova test

**Usage**

```
singleGroupAnalyze(UTR3eset)
```

**Arguments**

UTR3eset            must be the output of [getUTR3eSet](#)

**Value**

a matrix of test results

**Author(s)**

Jianhong Ou

**See Also**

[UTR3eSet](#), [getUTR3eSet](#)

**Examples**

```
path <- file.path(find.package("InPAS"), "extdata")
load(file.path(path, "eset.MAQC.rda"))
res <- singleGroupAnalyze(eset)
```

---

singleSampleAnalyze     *do analysis for single sample*

---

**Description**

do analysis for single sample by a hidden Markov model

**Usage**

```
singleSampleAnalyze(UTR3eset)
```

**Arguments**

UTR3eset            must be the output of [getUTR3eSet](#)

**Details**

the test will be performed by a two states hidden Markov model.

**Value**

a matrix of test results

**Author(s)**

Jianhong Ou

**See Also**

[UTR3eSet](#), [getUTR3eSet](#), [depmix](#)

**Examples**

```
path <- file.path(find.package("InPAS"), "extdata")
load(file.path(path, "eset.MAQC.rda"))
res <- singleSampleAnalyze(eset)
```

---

sortGR

*sort GRanges*

---

**Description**

sort a GRanges by chromosome and start position

**Usage**

```
sortGR(.ele)
```

**Arguments**

`.ele` an object of GRanges

**Value**

an sorted object of GRanges

**Author(s)**

Jianhong Ou

---

testUsage	<i>do test for dPDUI</i>
-----------	--------------------------

---

### Description

do test for dPDUI

### Usage

```
testUsage(CPsites, coverage, genome, utr3, BPPARAM=NULL,
          method=c("limma", "fisher.exact",
                  "singleSample", "singleGroup"),
          normalize=c("none", "quantiles", "quantiles.robust",
                    "mean", "median"),
          design, contrast.matrix, coef=1, robust=FALSE, ...,
          gp1, gp2)
```

### Arguments

CPsites	outputs of <a href="#">CPsites</a>
coverage	coverage for each sample, outputs of <a href="#">coverageFromBedGraph</a>
genome	an object of <a href="#">BSgenome</a>
utr3	output of <a href="#">utr3Annotation</a>
BPPARAM	An optional <a href="#">BiocParallelParam</a> instance determining the parallel back-end to be used during evaluation, or a list of <a href="#">BiocParallelParam</a> instances, to be applied in sequence for nested calls to <a href="#">bplapply</a> .
method	test method. see <a href="#">singleSampleAnalyze</a> , <a href="#">singleGroupAnalyze</a> , <a href="#">fisher.exact.test</a> , <a href="#">limmaAnalyze</a>
normalize	normalization method
design	the design matrix of the experiment, with rows corresponding to arrays and columns to coefficients to be estimated. Defaults to the unit vector meaning that the arrays are treated as replicates. see <a href="#">model.matrix</a>
contrast.matrix	numeric matrix with rows corresponding to coefficients in fit and columns containing contrasts. May be a vector if there is only one contrast. see <a href="#">makeContrasts</a>
coef	column number or column name specifying which coefficient or contrast of the linear model is of interest. see more <a href="#">topTable</a> . default value: 1
robust	logical, should the estimation of the empirical Bayes prior parameters be robustified against outlier sample variances?
...	other arguments are passed to <a href="#">lmFit</a> .
gp1	tag names involved in group 1
gp2	tag names involved in group 2

### Details

if method is "limma", design matrix and contrast is required. if method is "fisher.exact", gp1 and gp2 is required.

**Value**

a list with test results. the output of test results is a matrix.

**Author(s)**

Jianhong Ou

**See Also**

[singleSampleAnalyze](#), [singleGroupAnalyze](#), [fisher.exact.test](#), [limmaAnalyze](#)

**Examples**

```
library(limma)
path <- file.path(find.package("InPAS"), "extdata")
load(file.path(path, "CPs.MAQC.rda"))
load(file.path(path, "coverage.MAQC.rda"))
library(BSgenome.Hsapiens.UCSC.hg19)
data(utr3.hg19)
tags <- names(coverage)
g <- factor(gsub("\\..*$", "", tags))
design <- model.matrix(~-1+g)
colnames(design) <- c("Brain", "UHR")
contrast.matrix<-makeContrasts(contrasts="Brain-UHR",levels=design)
res <- testUsage(CPsites=CPs,
                 coverage=coverage,
                 genome=BSgenome.Hsapiens.UCSC.hg19,
                 utr3=utr3.hg19,
                 method="limma",
                 design=design,
                 contrast.matrix=contrast.matrix)
```

---

totalCoverage

*total coverage*

---

**Description**

for huge dataset, it will read in the coverage from tmp files and merge them by groups

**Usage**

```
totalCoverage(coverage, genome, hugeData, groupList=NULL)
```

**Arguments**

coverage	coverage for each sample, outputs of <a href="#">coverageFromBedGraph</a>
genome	an object of <a href="#">BSgenome</a>
hugeData	hugeData or not
groupList	tag names involved in each groups

**Value**

a coverage list



**Author(s)**

Jianhong Ou

---

trimSeqnames	<i>trim the sequence names</i>
--------------	--------------------------------

---

**Description**only `^chr[0-9XY]+$` is OK.**Usage**`trimSeqnames(genome)`**Arguments**`genome` an BSgenome object**Value**

an character vector with trimmed seqnames

**Author(s)**

Jianhong Ou

---

usage4plot	<i>prepare coverage data and fitting data for plot</i>
------------	--

---

**Description**

prepare coverage data and fitting data for plot

**Usage**`usage4plot(gr, coverage, proximalSites, genome, groupList)`**Arguments**

<code>gr</code>	an object of GRanges
<code>coverage</code>	coverage for each sample
<code>proximalSites</code>	proximal sites
<code>genome</code>	an object of <a href="#">BSgenome</a>
<code>groupList</code>	the list of sample names

**Value**

Formal class 'GRanges' [package "GenomicRanges"] with metadata:

dat                matrix, first column is the fit data, the other columns are coverage data for each sample

offset            offset from the start of 3UTR

**Author(s)**

Jianhong Ou

**Examples**

```
library(BSgenome.Mmusculus.UCSC.mm10)
path <- file.path(find.package("InPAS"), "extdata")
bedgraphs <- c(file.path(path, "Baf3.extract.bedgraph"),
               file.path(path, "UM15.extract.bedgraph"))
coverage <- coverageFromBedGraph(bedgraphs, tags=c("Baf3", "UM15"),
                                 genome=Mmusculus, hugeData=FALSE)
gr <- GRanges("chr6", IRanges(128846245, 128850081), strand="-")
dat <- usage4plot(gr, coverage, proximalSites=128849148, Mmusculus)
data <- dat$dat[[1]]
op <- par(mfrow=c(3, 1))
plot(data[,1], type="l", xlab="", ylab="The fitted value")
abline(v=dat$offset)
plot(data[,2], type="l", xlab="", ylab="Baf3")
plot(data[,3], type="l", xlab="", ylab="UM15")
par(op)
```

---

utr3.hg19

*3'UTR annotation for hg19 obtained from utr3Annotation*

---

**Description**

3'UTR annotation obtained from utr3Annotation by TxDb.Hsapiens.UCSC.hg19.knownGene and org.Hs.eg.db

**Usage**

```
data(utr3.hg19)
```

**Format**

GRanges with slot start holding the start position of the 3'UTR, slot end holding the end position of the 3'UTR, slot names holding transcripts and gene names of 3'UTR, slot seqnames holding the chromosome location where the 3'UTR is located and slot strand for strand of 3'UTR. In addition, the following variables are included.

feature should be unknown or proximalCP\_XXXXXXXX

id should be utr3 or next.exon.gap

exon exon id

transcript transcript id

gene entriz gene id

symbol gene symbol

**Details**

used in the examples Annotation data obtained by: `library(TxDb.Hsapiens.UCSC.hg19.knownGene)`  
`library(org.Hs.eg.db)`  
`utr3Annotation(TxDb.Hsapiens.UCSC.hg19.knownGene, org.Hs.egSYMBOL)`

**Value**

an object of GRanges.

**Examples**

```
data(utr3.hg19)
head(utr3.hg19)
```

---

utr3.mm10

*3'UTR annotation for mm10 obtained from utr3Annotation*

---

**Description**

3'UTR annotation obtained from utr3Annotation by `TxDb.Mmusculus.UCSC.mm10.knownGene` and `org.Mm.eg.db`

**Usage**

```
data(utr3.mm10)
```

**Format**

GRanges with slot start holding the start position of the 3'UTR, slot end holding the end position of the 3'UTR, slot names holding transcripts and gene names of 3'UTR, slot seqnames holding the chromosome location where the 3'UTR is located and slot strand for strand of 3'UTR. In addition, the following variables are included.

feature should be unknown or proximalCP\_XXXXXXXX

id should be utr3 or next.exon.gap

exon exon id

transcript transcript id

gene entrez gene id

symbol gene symbol

**Details**

used in the examples Annotation data obtained by: `library(TxDb.Mmusculus.UCSC.mm10.knownGene)`  
`library(org.Mm.eg.db)`  
`utr3Annotation(TxDb.Mmusculus.UCSC.mm10.knownGene, org.Mm.egSYMBOL)`

**Value**

an object of GRanges.

**Examples**

```
data(utr3.mm10)
head(utr3.mm10)
```

---

utr3Annotation	<i>extract 3'UTR from <a href="#">TxDb</a> object</i>
----------------	---

---

**Description**

extract 3'UTR from a [TxDb](#) object. The 3'UTR is defined as the last 3'UTR fragment for each transcript and it will be cut if there is any overlaps with other exons.

**Usage**

```
utr3Annotation(txdb, orgDbSYMBOL, MAX_EXONS_GAP = 10000)
```

**Arguments**

txdb	an object of <a href="#">TxDb</a>
orgDbSYMBOL	a string indicates org SYMBOL to entriz id map
MAX_EXONS_GAP	maximul exon gap for distal CP site

**Value**

return an object of GRanges with 7 metadata columns: feature (utr3, next.exon.gap, CDS), annotatedProximalCP (unknown, proximalCP\_<coordinate>), exon (<transcript id>\_<index>), transcript, gene (entrez\_id), symbol, truncated (logical).

**Author(s)**

Jianhong Ou

**Examples**

```
if(interactive()){
  library(TxDb.Mmusculus.UCSC.mm10.knownGene)

  library(org.Mm.eg.db)

  utr3Annotation(TxDb.Mmusculus.UCSC.mm10.knownGene, "org.Mm.egSYMBOL")
}
```

---

UTR3eSet-class	<i>Class</i> UTR3eSet
----------------	-----------------------

---

### Description

An object of class UTR3eSet represents the results of 3UTR usage

### Objects from the Class

Objects can be created by calls of the form `new("UTR3eSet", usage, PDUI, PDUI.log2, short, long, signals, testRes)`

### Slots

`usage` an [GRanges](#) object with CP sites info.  
`PDUI` a matrix of PDUI  
`PDUI.log2` log2 transformed PDUI matrix  
`short` a matrix of usage of short form  
`long` a matrix of usage of long form  
`signals` signals used for single sample  
`testRes` a matrix of test results of [testUsage](#)

### Methods

`$, $<-` Get or set the slot of [UTR3eSet](#)  
`as("UTR3eSet", "ExpressionSet")` Convert a UTR3eSet to an [ExpressionSet](#).  
`as("UTR3eSet", "GRanges")` Convert a UTR3eSet to an [GRanges](#).

### Author(s)

Jianhong Ou

---

UTR3TotalCoverage	<i>extract coverage of 3UTR for CP sites prediction</i>
-------------------	---

---

### Description

extract 3UTR coverage from totalCov according and GRanges object utr3.

### Usage

```
UTR3TotalCoverage(utr3, totalCov, gcCompensation = NA,
  mappabilityCompensation = NA,
  FFT = FALSE, fft.sm.power = 20)
```

**Arguments**

utr3	an GRanges object. must be the output of <a href="#">utr3Annotation</a>
totalCov	total coverage of each sample. must be the output of <a href="#">totalCoverage</a>
gcCompensation	GC compensation vector. Not support yet.
mappabilityCompensation	mappability compensation vector. Not support yet.
FFT	Use FFT smooth or not.
fft.sm.power	the cut-off frequency of FFT smooth.

**Value**

a list. level 1: chromosome; level 2: each transcripts; level3: data matrix

**Author(s)**

Jianhong Ou

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UTR3usage	<i>calculate the usage of long and short form of UTR3</i>
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**Description**

calculate the usage of long and short form of UTR3 for the results of [CPsites](#)

**Usage**

```
UTR3usage(CPsites, coverage, hugeData, BPPARAM = NULL, phmm = FALSE)
```

**Arguments**

CPsites	outputs of <a href="#">CPsites</a>
coverage	coverage for each sample, outputs of <a href="#">coverageFromBedGraph</a>
hugeData	is this dataset consume too much memory? if it is TRUE, the coverage will be saved into tempfiles.
BPPARAM	An optional <a href="#">BiocParallelParam</a> instance determining the parallel back-end to be used during evaluation, or a list of <a href="#">BiocParallelParam</a> instances, to be applied in sequence for nested calls to <code>bplapply</code> .
phmm	prepare data for singleSample analysis? default is FALSE

**Value**

GRanges object

**Author(s)**

Jianhong Ou

**See Also**

[CPsites](#)

---

utr3UsageEstimation     *estimation of 3'UTR usage for each region*

---

### Description

estimation of 3'UTR usage for short form and long form

### Usage

```
utr3UsageEstimation(CPsites, coverage, genome, utr3,
  gp1, gp2=NULL,
  short_coverage_threshold = 10,
  long_coverage_threshold = 2,
  adjusted.P_val.cutoff = 0.05,
  dPDUI_cutoff = 0.3,
  PDUI_logFC_cutoff=0.59, BPPARAM=NULL)
```

### Arguments

CPsites	outputs of <a href="#">CPsites</a>
coverage	coverage for each sample, outputs of <a href="#">coverageFromBedGraph</a>
genome	an object of <a href="#">BSgenome</a>
utr3	output of <a href="#">utr3Annotation</a>
gp1	tag names involved in group 1
gp2	tag names involved in group 2
short_coverage_threshold	cutoff threshold for coverage in the region of short form
long_coverage_threshold	cutoff threshold for coverage in the region of long form
adjusted.P_val.cutoff	cutoff value for adjusted p.value
dPDUI_cutoff	cutoff value for differential PAS(polyadenylation signal) usage index
PDUI_logFC_cutoff	cutoff value for log2 fold change of PAS(polyadenylation signal) usage index
BPPARAM	An optional <a href="#">BiocParallelParam</a> instance determining the parallel back-end to be used during evaluation, or a list of <a href="#">BiocParallelParam</a> instances, to be applied in sequence for nested calls to <a href="#">bplapply</a> .

### Value

return an object of GRanges

### Author(s)

Jianhong Ou

**Examples**

```

if(interactive()){
  library(BSgenome.Mmusculus.UCSC.mm10)
  path <- file.path(find.package("InPAS"), "extdata")
  bedgraphs <- file.path(path, "Baf3.extract.bedgraph")
  data(utr3.mm10)
  tags <- "Baf3"
  genome <- BSgenome.Mmusculus.UCSC.mm10
  coverage <-
    coverageFromBedGraph(bedgraphs, tags, genome, hugeData=FALSE)
  CP <- CPsites(coverage=coverage, gp1=tags, gp2=NULL, genome=genome,
    utr3=utr3.mm10, coverage_threshold=5, long_coverage_threshold=5)
  res <- utr3UsageEstimation(CP, coverage,
    utr3.mm10, genome, gp1=tags, gp2=NULL)
}

```

---

valley

*get the local minimal square standard error (SSE)*


---

**Description**

For a giving numeric vectors, calculate the top N local minimal square standard error. It will also include the saved ID if it is in the range of (ss, se)

**Usage**

```
valley(x, ss, se, n = 1, savedID = NA, filterByPval = TRUE)
```

**Arguments**

x	numeric vector
ss	start searching position
se	end searching position
n	the length of output. If n=-1, output all the local minimal SSE positions.
savedID	saved positions
filterByPval	logical. Filter the positions by p value or not.

**Value**

a numeric vector, position list.

**Author(s)**

Jianhong Ou



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zScoreThrethold	<i>calculate local background cutoff value</i>
-----------------	--

---

**Description**

calculate local background cutoff value based on z-score

**Usage**

```
zScoreThrethold(background, introns, totalCov, utr3, z = 2)
```

**Arguments**

background	background range
introns	GRanges of introns
totalCov	total coverage of output of <a href="#">totalCoverage</a>
utr3	output of <a href="#">utr3Annotation</a>
z	z score cut off value

**Value**

a numeric vector

**Author(s)**

Jianhong Ou

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